## ESTIMATED VOTE COUNT IN OHIO

Richard Hayes Phillips, Ph.D. www.northnet.org/minstrel

The following table lists conservative estimates of the shifts in the vote margins between Bush and Kerry due to error, neglect, or fraud. These estimates are based upon precinct by precinct analysis of unofficial and/or official election results in fifteen Ohio counties accounting for 62% of the registered voters in the state. These studies were conducted under time constraints and with such evidence as Ohio officials were willing to provide. Even in the counties that I have analyzed, I have examined only certain aspects of a well-orchestrated and multi-faceted plan to undermine democracy in Ohio. I reserve the right to modify my conclusions through further analysis and as more evidence becomes available.

Number	What or Where	References	Reasons
16,650	Uncounted Ballots	Uncounted Votes in Cuyahoga, Hamilton, Montgomery, Summit, Stark, Lorain, and Trumbull Counties	There are still 92,672 uncounted regular ballots, mostly punch cards. I have examined 7 of 8 counties with the highest number of them. In every case I have found them to be highly concentrated in precincts that voted overwhelmingly for Kerry.
5,370 Provisional Ballots		John Kerry Conceded Too Soon, Provisional Ballots in Cuyahoga County, Certifiable Election Results	It is estimated that 77% of 155,428 provisional ballots have been counted, leaving 35,750 uncounted, including 7,450 in Cuyahoga County. Of those counted, Kerry reportedly received 56.38% statewide, and 71.62% in Cuyahoga County.
17,500	Cleveland	Stealing Votes in Cleveland Affidavit to Ohio Supreme Court	Vote migration from Kerry to other candidates and inexplicably low turnout in many wards and precincts cost Kerry 22,000 votes in unofficial results (based on 60% turnout), minus a net gain of 4,500 in provisional ballots counted.
17,000	Columbus	Stealing Votes in Columbus, Favoritism in the Suburbs	Discriminatory allocation of voting machines led directly to higher voter turnout in Bush precincts (60%) than in Kerry precincts (50%), costing Kerry 17,000 votes.
7,000	Toledo	Rigging the Vote in Lucas County, Another Third Rate Burglary	Systematic voter suppression activities, perhaps facilitated by the burglary at Lucas County Democratic Party headquarters, led directly to lower vote counts in Democratic precincts in Toledo.

27,154	Butler, Clermont, Warren counties	One More Look at Southwestern Ohio, Election Results in Southwestern Ohio	In three counties that provided Bush his entire statewide margin of victory, Kerry received fewer votes than Ellen Connally, an underfunded African-American municipal judge from Cleveland. An absolute minimum of 13,577 voters must have voted for both Bush and Connally if the official results are true and correct.
6,000	Miami County	Hacking the Vote in Miami County	Vote totals in Miami County are incorrect. Reported turnout of 98.55% in one precinct has been disproven. Turnout increases of 194.58% and 152.78% in two precincts are doubtful. Votes counted after 100% of precincts had reported increased Bush margin over Kerry by 6,000 votes.
1,547	Trumbull County	Stuffing the Ballot Box, Uncounted Votes in Trumbull County	Dr. Werner Lange found 580 more absentee ballots cast than the number of absentee voters identified in precinct poll books in five communities in Trumbull County. Ballots cast in these five communities amounted to 37.5% of the county wide total.
600	Delaware County	Anomalous Precincts in Delaware City	Five of 24 precincts in Delaware City, where Kerry reportedly ran far behind Al Gore, are clearly anomalous. All 12 of Kerry's strongest precincts in the county were in Delaware City.
2,200	Mahoning County	Default Settings in Mahoning County	The Mahoning County Board of Elections reported that 20-30 touch screen machines, mostly in Youngstown, defaulted from Kerry to Bush. In one precinct where the default setting was for neither candidate, there were 44 undervotes. If 25 machines defaulted to Bush 44 times each, the net shift was 2,200 votes.
101,020	Total		definition to East 11 times each, the net shift was 2,200 votes.

My most conservative estimate is that the reported margin of victory for George W. Bush in the State of Ohio is inflated by 101,020 votes. More realistic estimates indicate that John F. Kerry actually won Ohio's 20 electoral votes. For example, the highly improbable voting pattern in Butler County requires that 7,440 voters, at an absolute minimum, voted for both Bush and Connally. We believe this represents the minimum number of votes that migrated from Kerry to Bush on Election Night. Certified election results from Butler County show Kerry running 0.22% behind Al Gore, countywide. Trustworthy election results from Oxford City in Butler County show Kerry running 14.38% ahead of Al Gore. At that rate, Kerry would have lost Butler County by only 5,655 votes rather than the certified margin of 53,632 votes, indicating a migration of 23,988 votes from Kerry to Bush. The truth may lie somewhere in between. AND THERE ARE 73 COUNTIES I HAVE NOT YET EXAMINED.

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